## Contributors

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Salima Ahmadi is an international consultant and researcher. She worked for over a decade in Afghanistan, India, and Sri Lanka before having to migrate to Canada. She has worked with Amnesty International, Afghanistan Analysts Network, and New York University in Afghanistan. Her work focus has been on education, women's empowerment, and human rights and minority rights issues. Ahmadi holds an MBA from the University of Bedfordshire and a BA in International and Comparative Politics from the American University of Central Asia.

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Kerstin Braun is Associate Professor and Associate Head (Research) at the School of Law and Justice at the University of Southern Queensland. Her interest is in criminal law and procedure, including international perspectives, comparative law, and human rights law. Prior to commencing work as an academic, Braun practised law as an associate at Baker & McKenzie at the Berlin office.

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Maxine Beneba Clarke is an Australian of Afro-Caribbean descent, and the author of many books, including the bestselling memoir *The Hate Race* (2016), the Australian Book Industry Awards and Indie Award-winning short fiction collection *Foreign Soil* (2014), and the critically acclaimed poetry collections *Carrying the World* (2016), *How Decent Folk Behave* (2021), and *It's the Sound of the Thing:*100 *New Poems for Young People* (2023). She is the inaugural Peter Steele Poet in Residence at the University of Melbourne.

Lisa Davis is Professor of Law at City University of New York (CUNY) Law School, is Special Adviser on Gender Persecution to the International Criminal Court Prosecutor and is also Co-Director of the Human Rights & Gender Justice Clinic. Her work has focused on human rights and gender justice issues, including women's rights and LBGTQI+ rights in conflict and disaster settings. Davis has also testified before the US Congress, UK Parliament, the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights, and various other human rights bodies.

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Alice Dieci is a human rights advocate and lawyer, having served for about a decade in the United Nations, civil society, and private law firms. Her work has included human rights monitoring and investigation in conflict, post-conflict, and crisis settings with the UN peacekeeping missions in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Central African Republic as well as with the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights in Colombia, Venezuela, and at its headquarters in Geneva, assisting the UN Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons. Her areas

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**David Eichert** is a PhD candidate at the London School of Economics. Eichert earned a JD from Cornell Law School and currently lectures about international law at the Paris Institute of Political Studies.

Kathryn Gooding is a public law and human rights solicitor with Irwin Mitchell LLP. She holds particular expertise in judicial review cases concerning the rights of asylum seekers and other migrant communities in the United Kingdom, as well as cases concerning sexual and gender-based violence against women and girls. Recently she has represented many Afghan asylum seekers with their judicial review challenges to policies and decisions of the UK government. Gooding has also interned with the Special Tribunal for Lebanon and worked as Research Associate for the Public International Law and Policy Group.

Priya Gopalan is a Malaysian international criminal lawyer and is currently Chair-Rapporteur of the UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention. Her speciality is in gender and intersectionality. She has served as a prosecutor and appeals counsel at the ICTY, Legal Advisor for sexual and gender-based crimes at the International, Impartial and Independent Mechanism for Syria, Gender Advisor for the UN investigation on Sri Lanka, and Senior Advisor to the Truth, Reconciliation and Reparations Commission of the Gambia.

Laura Graham is Senior Lecturer at Northumbria Law School, Northumbria University. With a focus on gender and law, particularly sex work and human rights, reproductive autonomy, sexual offences, and feminist legal theory, she has examined whether the Human Rights Act 1998 could reform the law relating to sex work in England and Wales, and is currently using human rights as a strategic tool to fight for sex workers' rights and decriminalisation of sex work. In addition, Graham is Editor-in-Chief of the *International Journal of Gender, Sexuality and Law*.

Rosemary Grey is Senior Lecturer at the University of Sydney Law School. Her research focuses on gender and international criminal law, particularly in the International Criminal Court (ICC) and Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC). Her previous book, *Prosecuting Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes in the International Criminal Court*, was published by Cambridge University Press in 2019. She has delivered professional training and presentations on gender issues for the ICC Assembly of States Parties, the ICC Office of the Prosecutor, and judges of the ICC, International Court of Justice, and ECCC.

Azimul Haas is a Rohingya photographer and poet from Myanmar. Since 2017, he has lived as a refugee in Bangladesh. For the past six years, he has photographed the daily lives of Rohingya people in the Cox's Bazar refugee camps, telling the world what he sees with his eyes. In 2022, he co-authored a photobook, A Chance to Breathe. Writing poetry is also his passion. It allows him to enter a world without injustice and discrimination. He has a strong ambition to receive a scholarship to help him become a professional journalist for his community one day.

Natalie Hodgson is Assistant Professor in the School of Law at the University of Nottingham. She is Head of the Forced Migration Unit in the Human Rights Law Centre and a member of the Criminal Justice Research Centre and the Nottingham International Law and Security Centre. Hodgson's research interests include criminology, criminal law, international criminal law, and refugee law.

Emma Irving is a consultant specialising in the intersection of international criminal justice, human rights, and technology. She also utilises her extensive experience in academia as a coach and mentor for PhD candidates and master's students.

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Olga Jurasz is Professor of Law at the Open University (United Kingdom). Her research focuses on legal responses to violence against women in national and international law, including prosecution of conflict-related gender-based crimes in international criminal law.

Dil Kayas is from Rakhine State, Myanmar. In 2017, she fled to Bangladesh from violent attacks by the Myanmar military, beginning her refugee life when she was twenty-four. She has dreamed of being a photographer since childhood. Three years ago, she received photography training, and her dream came true. Since 2018, she has been taking photographs with her mobile phone. In 2022, she co-authored A Chance to Breathe, a photobook published by FotoEvidence with support from Fortify Rights and Doha Debates. As a mother of three, her ambition is to educate her children so that they can have a better future.

**Kirsten Keith** is a lawyer with experience in international criminal law and human rights, having worked for the prosecution at various international, hybrid, and domestic courts. She acts as a consultant to human rights organisations and is a sessional academic at Southern Cross University, with a focus on international criminal justice and sexual and gender-based violence.

Omal Khair is from Rakhine State, Myanmar. Growing up, she dreamed of becoming a doctor to help women and children in her community. As she got older, she realised there was a greater need for journalists in her community, to shine a spotlight on the injustices Rohingya people face at the hands of the Burmese government. She fled to Bangladesh during the 2017 mass killings, where she now lives with her family. Despite their daily challenges, she continued to pursue her passion for photography, documenting the lives of her people and sharing their stories with the world.

Tonny Raymond Kirabira is a legal practitioner and academic in the field of international law and international relations, currently working as Lecturer at the University of Portsmouth. He holds a PhD in Law from the University of Portsmouth, an LLM in International Human Rights Law from the University of Notre Dame, and a Bachelor of Laws degree from Uganda Christian University. He was Visiting Fellow at the University of Copenhagen and has taught law courses at the University of Greenwich, University of Portsmouth, and Royal Holloway, University of London.

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Marina Kumskova is Adjunct Professor at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, as well as Senior UN Policy and Advocacy Advisor for the Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict. She has worked extensively in the field of human rights including working to advance gender-sensitive conflict analysis and women's participation in peace work at the 2016 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

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Jill Marshall is a qualified lawyer and Professor of Law at Royal Holloway University of London. Her work focuses on gender justice, women's human rights, privacy, expression, and sexual violence in conflict. It includes analysis of international law, global justice, and human rights in their complexities of real-life situations. Marshall also works with an Afghan charity on diaspora work in London and Afghanistan, including workshops on sewing and human rights for the Being Human Arts Festival in London.

Melissa J. McKay is a Polish and Canadian barrister, born on the territory of the Anishinaab Nation (Treaty #3) and the traditional homelands of the Métis Nation. She has worked as a trial and appellate prosecutor in Canada, and has international criminal experience at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia. She has also worked on strategic litigation relating to gender equality, and is interested in restorative justice.

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Navi Pillay is a distinguished expert on international criminal law and human rights. She served as the High Commissioner for Human Rights at the United Nations from 2008 to 2014. Prior to that, she was a judge at the International Criminal Court in The Hague from 2003 to 2008. She was the first and then only woman judge at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda during 1995–2003, holding the Presidency for four years. Pillay has championed many human rights issues of which she herself had direct experience, having grown up under the Apartheid regime in South Africa. She plays an active role in numerous human rights organisations. Among other roles, she is the co-founder of Equality Now, an international women's rights organisation, and President of the Advisory Council of the International Nuremberg Principles Academy.

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Sara M. Saleh is a writer and human rights lawyer based in Sydney/Bidjigal land. Her poems, essays, and short stories have been published widely and she is co-editor of the ground-breaking 2019 anthology Arab, Australian, Other: Stories on Race and Identity. Her first novel is Songs for the Dead and the Living (2023). Her first poetry collection is The Flirtation of Girls/Ghazal el-Banat (2023) Saleh is the first and only poet to win both the 2021 Peter Porter Poetry Prize and the 2020 Judith Wright Poetry Prize. Saleh gained her Juris Doctor at UNSW. Her research interests include human rights and international humanitarian law, police accountability, the prison industrial complex, and the incarceration/detention of marginalised populations.

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Sarah Zarmsky is a PhD candidate and Assistant Lecturer in the Human Rights Centre at the University of Essex Law School. Her research focuses on intersections of international criminal law, human rights, and new and emerging technologies. In 2023, Zarmsky was Visiting Scholar in the Human Rights Center at UC Berkeley School of Law. She holds an LLM in Public International Law from Leiden University, and her experience includes working with multiple international courts and as an open-source investigator.