

Index of Subjects

- alcohol, effects on haemostasis 124
 anaemia, pernicious, vitamin B₁₂ deficiency 13
 ascorbic acid *see* vitamin C
- beriberi, thiamin deficiency 6
 biotin, levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9, 18
 blood, effects of nutrition on coagulation 117–118, 120
 effects of nutrition on fibrinolysis 118, 120
 platelet aggregation 118–120
 body weight *see also* obesity
 changes after pregnancy 38–41, 66–75
 increase with age 67–71
 bones *see* osteoporosis
 breast cancer, effect of lactation on risk 48
 breast feeding *see* lactation
 breasts *see also* lactation
 changes during weaning and menopause 38
 effect of lactation on risk of cancer 43–47
- caeruloplasmin, ferroxidase activity, effect of vitamin C 17
 cancer, effects of lactation on risks 43–47
 carbohydrates, effects on haemostasis 127–128
 food content, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 107–108
 carotenoids *see* vitamin A
 chicken, geometrical model for nutrition 151–179
 cholecalciferol *see* vitamin D
 cholesterol, metabolism, effects of lactation 41
 cobalamins *see* vitamin B₁₂
 concentrates, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 97–101
 corrinoids *see* vitamin B₁₂
- diabetes, gestational 41
- endometrial cancer, effect of lactation on risk 48
 energy, balance in pregnancy, effects on obesity 1–25
 effects on haemostasis 120–124
 estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 101–102, 104–106
 ergocalciferol *see* vitamin D
 exercise, effects on haemostasis 121–124
- fats and oils effects on haemostasis 125–127, 129
 fatty acids, effects on haemostasis 126
 estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 95–96
 polyunsaturated, effect on requirement for vitamin E 21
 feeds, nutritive value estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 83–114
 fertility, effects of lactation 41–42
 fibrin *see* haemostasis
- fish oils, effects on haemostasis 126–127
 folate, effects of deficiency 14
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9, 14–15
 foods, nutritive value estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 106–114
 forages, nutritive value estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 89–97
 voluntary intake, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 94–95
 formula feeds, vitamin contents 1–33
- geometrical model, nutrition of insects and vertebrates 151–179
 glucose, metabolism, effects of lactation 41
- haemorrhage, effects of nutrition on haemostasis 115–135
 haemostasis, effects of nutrition 115–135
 health, effects of lactation 35–56
- insects, geometrical model for nutrition 151–179
 integrative model, nutrition of insects and vertebrates 151–179
 intrinsic factor, absorption of vitamin B₁₂ 13
- lactase, deficiency 141–142
 metabolism of lactose 138–147
 lactation, effects on health 35–56
 effects on risks of cancer 43–48
 lactose, digestion, developing countries 137–149
 intolerance 140–141
 levels in human milk, factors affecting 145
 lipids, food content, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy 107–108
 metabolism, effects of lactation 41
 lipoproteins, metabolism, effects of lactation 41
 locust, geometrical model for nutrition 151–179
- menadione *see* vitamin K
 milk, human, vitamin content 3–26
 intolerance, effect on milk consumption 142
 nutritive supplement, developing countries 145–146
- niacin, conversion of tryptophan 15
 effects of deficiency 15
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9, 15–16
 nonstarch polysaccharides, effects on haemostasis 127–128
 nutrient balancing, insects and vertebrates 151–179
 nutrition, geometrical model, insects and vertebrates 151–179
 postingestive regulation 170–175

- obesity, effects of pregnancy 57–81
 effects on haemostasis 120
- osteocalcin, marker for bone turnover 23
- osteoporosis, effect of lactation 48–50
- ovarian cancer, effect of lactation on risk 47–48
- pantothenic acid, levels in breast milk and formula feeds
 7, 9, 17–18
- performance of insects and vertebrates, geometrical
 model of nutrition 175–176
- platelets *see* haemostasis
- polyglutamates *see* folate
- polysorbate, vehicle for vitamin E, toxicity 22
- pregnancy, effects on obesity 57–81
- protein, crude, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy
 96–97
 food content, estimation by near infrared spectroscopy
 106–108
- prothrombin *see also* haemostasis
 effects of vitamin K 24–25
- pyridoxine, effects of deficiency 11–12
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9, 11–12
- quinones *see* vitamin K
- rat, geometrical model for nutrition 151–179
- retinoids *see* vitamin A
- riboflavin, effects of deficiency 10–11
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9–11
- scurvy, vitamin C deficiency 16
- spectroscopy, near infrared, food and feed assessments
 83–114
- taste, effect on nutrient intake 165–169
- thiamin, levels in breast milk and formula feeds 6–10
- tocopherols *see* vitamin E
- triglycerides, metabolism, effects of lactation 41
- tyrosine, metabolism, effect of vitamin C 17
- vitamin A, effects of deficiency and excess 19
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 8, 9, 19–20
- vitamin B₁ *see* thiamin
- vitamin B₁₂, levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7,
 9, 13–14
- vitamin B₂, *see* riboflavin
- vitamin B₆ *see* pyridoxine
- vitamin C, levels in breast milk and formula feeds 7, 9,
 16–17
- vitamin D, effects of deficiency and excess 22–23
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 8, 9, 22–24
- vitamin E, effects of deficiency and excess 20–22
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 8, 9, 20–22
- vitamin K, effects of deficiencies and excess 24–25
 levels in breast milk and formula feeds 8, 9, 24–26
 synthesis of osteocalcin 24
- vitamins, breast milk 3–26
 effects on haemostasis 128–129
 requirements of babies 1–33
- water, food content, estimation by near infrared
 spectroscopy 106–107