



SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF
THEOLOGY

SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

EDITORS EMERITI

VERY REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.S.E., DR THEOL., D.LITT.,
D.D., D.THÉOL., DR TEOL., D.SC.

REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

EDITORS

REV. PROF. A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR THEOL.

REV. I. R. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

Editor in America

REV. PROFESSOR ALAN E. LEWIS, M.A., B.D., TH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY

REV. ANDREW F. ANDERSON, M.A., B.D.

DIRECTORS

The above-named together with

DOUGLAS GRANT, D.LITT., F.R.S.E., *Chairman*

REV. G. C. MOULE, B.A., B.D., *Secretary and Treasurer*

CONSULTING EDITORS

VERY REV. PROF. R. S. BARBOUR, M.C., M.A., B.D., D.D.

REV. PROF. ROBERT DAVIDSON, M.A., B.D.

REV. PROF. D. B. FORRESTER, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

REV. J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

REV. PROF. W. P. STEPHENS, M.A., B.D., D.ÉS S.R.

EDITORIAL POLICY

A quarterly Journal of Theological Inquiry and Reconstruction edited and published in Scotland, *Scottish Journal of Theology* is a broadly based international and ecumenical publication aimed at establishing modern theology on a sound scientific basis which commands wide agreement. It publishes contributions of major theological and philosophical interest from the world's leading scholars and also carries articles on biblical and applied theology intended to help the preacher and teacher. It seeks to meet the needs of university, seminary and church through constant dialogue with sciences other than theology and by engaging in current issues, both by original thinking and by extensive reviewing of biblical and theological literature.

Since it was first issued as a Quarterly in 1948 to provide a forum for critical inquiry into the historic foundations of theology and fresh thinking for the future, *Scottish Journal of Theology* has come to play a considerable role in world-wide theological discussion and renewal, and has stimulated an increasing flood of important theological material of a creative kind.

PERMISSIONS

For permission to reproduce material from *Scottish Journal of Theology* please apply to the Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 139 Leith Walk, Edinburgh EH6 8NS.

SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF THEOLOGY

Volume Forty-three
1990

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF
THEOLOGY

Volume Forty-three

1990

EDITORS EMERITI

T. F. TORRANCE

M.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.S.E.,

DR THEOL., D. LITT., D.D., D. THEOL., DR THEOL., D.Sc.

J. K. S. REID

C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

EDITORS

A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR THEOL.

I. R. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

EDITOR IN AMERICA

ALAN E. LEWIS, M.A., B.D., TH.D.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY

ANDREW F. ANDERSON, M.A., B.D.

EDINBURGH

SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

1990

Published by
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS LTD.
139 Leith Walk, Edinburgh EH6 8NS

© Scottish Academic Press 1990

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any
means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise,
without the prior permission of Scottish Academic Press Ltd.

ISSN 0086 9306

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS
BY BELL & BAIN LTD, GLASGOW

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

Genesis 2: 4b-3: A Mythological Paradigm of Sexual Equality or of the Religious History of Pre-Exilic Israel? <i>by</i> Dr ANNE GARDNER	1
Church and Israel in the Deuteropauline Letters <i>by</i> Professor MARTIN RESE	19
Augustine, The Trinity and the Theological Crisis of the West <i>by</i> Professor COLIN GUNTON	33
John Erskine of Dun: A Theological Reassessment <i>by</i> The Rev. Dr F. BARDGETT	59
Schleiermacher as Innovator and Inheritor; God, Dependence, and Election <i>by</i> Professor MICHAEL ROOT	87
REVIEWS	
HEBBLETHWAITE: The Incarnation: Collected Essays in Christology 111	MULLER: Christ and the Decree: Christology and Predestination in Reformed Theology from Calvin to Perkins 127
FIDDES: The Creative Suffering of God 114	ACKERMAN: J. G. Frazer: His Life and Work 129
SIMON: Atonement: from Holocaust to Paradise 116	CLEMENTS: Lovers of Discord. Twentieth Century Theological Controversies in England 132
PACKRE: The Christian Story. A Pastoral Systematics. Vol. 2: Authority: Scripture in the Church for the World 117	CADORETTE: From the Heart of the People: The Theology of Gustavo Gutierrez 133
ACHTEMEIER: The Quest for Unity in the New Testament Church: A Study in Paul and Acts 119	LOADES: Searching for Lost Coins 134
CONZELMANN translated by KRAABEL and JUEL: Acts of the Apostles (Hermeneia — A Critical and Historical Commentary on the Bible) 120	RATZINGER: Church Ecumenism and Politics 136
LIES (ed): Origeniana Quarta: Die Referate des 4. Internationalen Origenskongresses (Innsbruck 2-6 September 1985) 122	SENN: New Eucharist Prayers: An Ecumenical Study of their Development and Structure 137
HOPKINS: A New Interpretative Translation of St Anselm's Monologion and Prosligion 123	THE OFFICE OF WORSHIP FOR THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH (U.S.A.) and THE CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH Daily Prayer: The Worship of God: Supplemental Liturgical Resource 5 139
OBERMAN: The Dawn of the Reformation. Essays in Late Medieval and Early Reformation Thought 124	ALLCHIN: Participation in God: A Forgotten Strand in Anglican Tradition 140
HAMM: Zwingli's Reformation der Freiheit 126	GUROLAN: Incarnate Love: Essays in Orthodox Ethics 142
	SPECK: Being There: Pastoral Care in Time of Illness 143

NUMBER 2

2 Corinthians v. 1-10 versus Platonism <i>by</i> The Rev. T. FRANCIS GLASSON	145
John Owen and Trinitarian Agency <i>by</i> The Rev. Dr. ALAN SPENCE	157
Wolfhart Pannenberg's Doctrine of the Trinity <i>by</i> Dr R. OLSON	175
Jesus of Nazareth in a Nuclear Age <i>by</i> Dr F. GERALD DOWNING	207
A Bibliography of the Writings of T. F. Torrance 1941-1989 <i>by</i> The Rev. Dr. IAIN R. TORRANCE	225
REVIEWS	
TORRANCE: The Trinitarian Faith. The Evangelical Theology of the Ancient Catholic Church 263	PHILLIPS: R. S. Thomas: Poet of the Hidden God 283
BARTON: People of the Book? The Authority of the Bible in Christianity 267	HOLLINS and GRIMER: Going Somewhere: People with Mental Handicaps and their Pastoral Care 284
GOULDER: Luke. A New Paradigm 269	LEVISON: Portraits of Adam in Early Judaism. From Sirach to 2 Baruch 286
HULTGREN: Christ and his Benefits: Christology and Redemption in the New Testament 272	COOTE and WHITELAM: The Emergence of Early Israel in Historical Perspective 286
YOUNG and FORD: Meaning and Truth in 2 Corinthians 273	NICHOLSON: God and His People. Covenant and Theology in the Old Testament 286
ATTRIDGE: The Epistle to the Hebrews 275	BRUEGGEMANN: Israel's Praise. Doxology against Idolatry and Ideology 287
COUNTRYMAN: Dirt, Greed & Sex: Sexual Ethics in the New Testament and their Implications for Today 277	RÄISÄNEN: Die Mutter Jesu im Neuen Testament 287
GRADON (ed.): English Wycliffite Sermons Volume 11 279	JÜNGEL: Karl Barth. A Theological Legacy 287
CARR: The Pastor as Theologian: The Integration of Pastoral Ministry, Theology and Discipleship 281	

NUMBER 3

Two Myths: Corporate Personality and Language/Mentality Determinism <i>by</i> Dr Stanley E. Porter	289
Christ's Passion as Tragedy <i>by</i> The Rev. Andrew J. Lunn	308
John Cotton and the Antinomian Controversy, 1636-1638: A Profile of Experiential Individualism in American Puritanism <i>by</i> Rev. Dr Michael Jinks	321
Tillich's Contribution to a World Theology <i>by</i> Rev. Professor J. Heywood Thomas	350
The Doctrine of the Knowledge of God in the Theology of T. F. Torrance: Sharing in the Son's Communion with the Father in the Spirit <i>by</i> Dr C. Baxter Kruger	366

ARTICLE REVIEW

Is Feminism the end of Christianity? A Critique of Daphne Hampson's Theology of Feminism <i>by</i> Rosemary Radford Ruether	390
--	-----

REVIEWS

GUNTON: The Actuality of Atonement: a Study of Metaphor, Rationality and the Christian Tradition	401	KAMPEN: The Hasideans and the Origin of Pharisaism. A Study of 1 and 2 Maccabees	414
DREWARY and BAUCKHAM (Editors): Scripture, Tradition and Reason (Essays in Honour of Richard P. C. Hanson)	403	DOWNING: Christ and the Cynics. Jesus and other Radical Preachers in First-century Tradition	414
SYKES and BOOTY (Editors): The Study of Anglicanism	406	DE BOER: The Defeat of Death. Apocalyptic Eschatology in 1 Corinthians 15 and Romans 5	415
PAUL AVIS (Editor): The History of Christian Theology. The Science of Theology. Vol. 1	408	CARSON and WILLIAMSON (Editors): It is written: Scripture Citing Scripture. Essays in Honour of Barnabas Lindars, SSF	415
STANESBY: Science, Reason and Religion	409	WEDDERBURN: The Reasons for Romans	417
WEBB: Philosophers of Consciousness	411	Biblia Patristica 4. Index des citations et allusions bibliques dans la littérature patristique. Eusèbe de Césarée, Cyrille de Jérusalem, Epiphane de Salamine	419
WESTERMANN: Genesis	411	MARENBOON: Early Medieval Philosophy (480- 1150), An Introduction	420
COATS: Moses, Heroic Man, Man of God	411	MATHESON (Editor and Translator): The Collected Works of Thomas Müntzer	420
LEMICHE: Ancient Israel. A New History of Israelite Society	412	JENSON: America's Theologian: A Recommendation of Jonathan Edwards	423
KLEIN: The Triumph of Irony in the Book of Judges	412	SELL: Saints: Visible, Orderly and Catholic. The Congregational Idea of the Church	425
JOHNSON: From Chaos to Restoration — An Integrative Reading of Isaiah 24-27	412	KER: John Henry Newman. A Biography	427
TUCKER, PETERSEN and WILSON (Editors): Canon, Theology and Old Testament Interpretation. Essays in Honor of Brevard S. Childs	413	HOOVER: Mass Media Religion, The Social Sources of the Electronic Church	429
BRUCE: The Canon of Scripture	413		
UFFENHEIMER and REVENTLOW (Editors): Creative Biblical Exegesis: Christian and Jewish Hermeneutics through the Centuries	413		
CALLAWAY: The History of the Qumran Community. An Investigation	414		

NUMBER 4

Understanding Romans in the Light of 2 Corinthians <i>by</i> Rev. Professor FRANCES M. YOUNG	433
St Thomas Aquinas on the Passion of Christ: A Reading of Summa Theologiae IIIa, q. 46 <i>by</i> AIDAN NICHOLS O.P.	447
The Call to Discipleship: Reflections on Bonhoeffer's Theme 50 Years On <i>by</i> Dr A. I. MCFADYEN	461
Apologist From the World of Science: John Polkinghorne FRS <i>by</i> The Rev. Dr PAUL AVIS	485
 REVIEWS	
MOLTMANN: Creating a Just Future FISHER: Revelatory Positivism? Barth's Earliest Theology and the Marburg School	503 504
PIERIS: An Asian Theology of Liberation KEE: The Roots of Christian Freedom: The Theology of John A. T. Robinson	508 509
REARDON: Kant as a Philosophical Theologian	511
THOMSON: Tradition and Authority in Science and Theology	512
PUDDEFOOT: Logic and Affirmation: Perspectives in Mathematics and Theology	514
MITCHELL: Einstein and Christ, A New Approach to the Defence of the Christian Religion	516
GRANBERG-MICHAELSON: Ecology and Life JEANROND: Text and Interpretation as Categories of Theological Thinking	518 520
WEBER: Power: Focus for a Biblical Theology	521
BARKER: The Lost Prophet	523
THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH COMMITTEES OF THE INTERNATIONAL GREEK NEW TESTAMENT PROJECT (Editors): The New Testament in Greek: The Gospel According to St Luke	524
FORTNA: The Fourth Gospel and its Predecessor: From Narrative to Present Gospel	526
BEST: Paul and his Converts	527
WATTS and WILLIAMS: The Psychology of Religious Knowing	529
 Books Received	 533
Index of Authors	547
Index of Books	553