

Index

- Abdul Aziz Ab Rahim, 148
Abdul Aziz Mohamad, 73, 99
Abdul Ghafar bin Baba, 61–62
Abdul Hadi Awang, 102
Abdul Hamid Mohamad, 45–46, 55–56, 65, 140, 144
Abdul Kadir Sulaiman, 70–71
Abdul Kahar bin Ahmad, 143
Abdul Kahar bin Ahmad v. Kerajaan Negeri Selangor (2008), 143
Abdullah Badawi, 98–99, 101, 104
Abdullah Zaik Abd Rahman, 122
Abdul Rahim Sinwan, 150, 151
ABIM. *See* Malaysian Islamic Youth Movement (ABIM)
Abu Zayd, Nasr Hamid, 25–26
Adenan Satem, 84
Administration of Muslim Law Enactments, 38–39. *See also specific State*
Adrianus Petrus Hertogh v. Amina Binte Mohamed (1951), 59
Afghanistan, Islamic law in, 1, 162
Agrama, Hussein, 14, 47
Ahmad Fairuz, 74, 106
Ahmad Ibrahim School of Law, 144
Ahmed, Shahab, 16–17, 40
Ahmed Mohamed Ibrahim, 59–61, 72–73
Alauddin Mohd Sheriff, 74, 106
Algeria, Islamic law in, 162
Aliens Ordinance (1933), 51
Allah, Liberty and Love (Manji), 145
Allah, use of name, 147–148
Alliance (coalition government), 52–53, 55, 95, 140–141, 157
All Women's Action Society, 94, 96, 97–98, 151
Amina Binte Mohamed v. HE Consul-General for Netherlands (1950), 59
Anglo-Dutch Treaty, 37
Anglo-Muslim law. *See also specific Act*
Administration of Muslim Law Enactments, 38–39 (*See also specific State*)
British colonialism and, 37–38
codification of, 36–39
during independence period, 38–39
liberalism versus, 17
Secular/religious binary and, 23
shariah courts and, 5
state monopoly on, 31–32, 41–47, 135
substantive provisions, 57
use of term, 5
Anwar Ibrahim, 68
Apostasy, 66–67, 74
Arifin Zakaria, 73, 99
Article 3. *See* “Religion of the Federation” clause
Article 121 (1A)
“Religion of the Federation” clause, relation to, 141–145
shariah courts versus civil courts, 58, 61, 62, 64, 80, 89–90
Article 11 Coalition, 97–98, 102–104, 122
Asad, Talal, 14, 15, 28
Asri Muda, 40
Authoritarianism
Anglo-Muslim law and, 17
legal institutions and, 3–4
Azmi Mohamad Azam, 81–84
Azmi Mohamad Azam v. Director of Jabatan Agama Islam Sarawak (2016), 81–84
Bahrain, Islamic law in, 162
Balan, Nantha, 151
Balbir bin Abdullah Iwn. Mahadzir bin Mohd Nor (2006), 76
Bangladesh, Islamic law in, 162
Barisan Nasional (BN), 84, 110, 112, 157
Bashi, Vilna, 50

- Becket Fund for Religious Liberty, 105, 106
Berita Harian, 9, 27, 93, 102–103, 113, 114
Berjaya Books Sdn Bhd v. Jabatan Agama Islam Wilayah Persekutuan (2013), 146
 Blurred boundaries, 20–21
 “Body snatching” cases, 64–68, 99–101, 143
 Bon Tai, Edmund, 77, 136–137
 Borders Bookstore, 145–146
Boto’ Bintu Taha v. Jaafar Bin Muhamed (1985), 58–59, 61
 Bright boundaries, 20–21
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 104–105
 British colonialism
 immigration to Malaysia under, 49–50
 Islamic law and, 37–38
 race, treatment of, 50–51
 British High Commission, 109
 Brunei Darussalam, Islamic law in, 162
 Buddhism, 7–8
 Burials, 64–68
- Case law. *See also specific case*
 overview, 11, 63–64
 burials, 64–68
 child custody, 58–59, 84–89
 conversion, 19–20, 68–84 (*See also Conversion*)
 division of marital property, 58–59
 name changes, 71–72
 as “technical accounts,” 26
- Catalyst for judicialization of religion, legal system
 as, 2–4, 13–14, 20–24, 122–123, 157
- Catholic Lawyers Society, 96
 Central Bank of Malaysia, 145
 Chang Ah Mee, 84–85
Chang Ah Mee v. Islamic Religious Affairs Department (2003), 84–85
Che Omar bin Che Soh v. Public Prosecutor (1988), 138–141
 Child Act (2001), 89
 Child custody, 58–59, 84–89
 China, immigration to Malaysia from, 49–51
 Chinese-Malaysians
 citizenship of, 53
 demographics of, 7–8
 immigration of, 49–51
 MCA (*See Malayan Chinese Association (MCA)*)
 public opinion and, 110
 2008 elections and, 110–112
 Chinese newspapers, 113
 Christianity, 7–8
 Chua Jui Meng, 61
 Citizenship
 of Chinese, 53
 equal citizenship versus race-based privileges, 53–54
 of Indians, 53
 oath of, 54
 Codification of Islamic law, 36–39
 Colonialism
 immigration to Malaysia under, 49–50
 Islamic law and, 37–38
 race, treatment of, 50–51
 Communications Commission, 135–136
 Community versus individual rights, 72–73, 92
 Comoros, Islamic law in, 162
 Comparative background, 10
 Concerned Lawyers for Justice, 151
 Conference of Rulers, 115
 Constitution
 overview, 11, 49
 Article 3 (*See “Religion of the Federation” clause*)
 Article 8 (equality), 42, 55–56
 Article 11 (freedom of religion), 19–20, 56–57, 70, 71–72, 77, 79, 82, 142, 147–148
 Article 12 (4) (religion of minors), 84–86, 115
 Article 121 (1A) (*See Article 121 (1A)*)
 Article 153 (quotas for Malays), 54
 Article 160 (2) (definition of Malay), 51, 54
 Article 160B (authoritative text), 39, 86
 Bahasa Malaysia version, 86, 114
 burials and, 64–65
 child custody under, 84–86
 conversion under, 69, 70–71, 115
 equal citizenship versus race-based privileges, 53–54
 family law under, 63
 freedom of religion under, 19–20, 71–73, 74, 77, 82–83
 individual versus community rights, 91–92
 Islamic Family Law Act versus, 42
 “Islamic state” debate and, 95, 130
 media coverage, 97
 Ninth Schedule, 57, 82, 95
 race, treatment of, 51, 53–54, 74–75
 “Religion of the Federation” clause (*See “Religion of the Federation” clause*)
 sermons on, 119–122
 shariah courts versus civil courts under, 58, 61, 62, 64, 80, 89–90
 special interests of communities, 54
 as undermining Islam, 125–126
Constitutional Theocracy (Hirschl), 2
 Conversion
 Azmi Mohamad Azam v. Director of Jabatan Agama Islam Sarawak (2016), 80
 case law, 19–20, 68–84

- Conversion (cont.)
 child custody and, 84–89
 under Constitution, 69, 70–71, 115
 legal pluralism and, 19–20
Lina Joy v. Islamic Religious Council (2004),
 19–20, 71–75
*Penang Religious Council v. Siti Fatimah Tan
 Abdullah* (2009), 78–79
*Priyathaseny v. Perak Department of Islamic
 Religious Affairs* (2003), 80
 race and, 74–75, 81–82
 secular/religious binary and, 18–19
 in shariah courts, 75–76
Zaina Abidin bin Hamid v. Kerajaan Malaysia
 (2009), 76–78
- Council of Religion and Malay Custom, 38–39
- Courts. *See* Legal system
- Cover, Robert, 31
- Dakwah*, 4–5, 41, 91
- Dalam Perkara Permohonan Perisytiharan Status
 Agama Si Mati Mohammad Abdullah @
 Moorthy a/l Maniam*, 100
- Dalip Kaur v. Pegawi Polis Daerah* (1992),
 65–68
- Das, Cyrus, 150
- Data collection, 8–10
- Dawson, Benjamin, 71–72, 150
- Death penalty, 138
- Democratic Action Party (DAP), 61, 100–101,
 112, 115
- Department of Islamic Development Malaysia
 (JAKIM), 41, 46, 117–122
- Department of Syariah Judiciary (JKSM), 144
- Deviant sects, 132
- Dewan Pemuda Masjid Malaysia v. SIS Forum*
 (2011), 135
- Dirks, Nicholas B., 16
- Dispute transformation, 21, 22
- Distorting the Law* (Haltom and McCann), 27
- Diversity in religion in Malaysia, 7–8
- Division of marital property, 58–59
- Djibouti, Islamic law in, 162
- Drug trafficking, 138
- Dupret, Baudouin, 33
- Dzulkiifi Ahmad, 92
- The Economist*, 104–105
- Edelman, Murray, 28, 91
- Egypt
 Constitution, 25, 156–157
 family law, reform efforts, 133–134
fiqh in, 156
 Islamic law in, 1, 2, 162
 “Religion of the Federation” clause compared,
 156–157
 Supreme Constitutional Court, 156
- Elections, 2008, 110–112
- Expansion of grievances, 22–23
- Ezra Zaid, 145, 146
- Fahri Azzat, 77, 137, 150–151
- Faiza Tamby Chik, 72–73, 86, 141–142, 148–150
- Family law. *See also specific case*
 child custody, 58–59, 84–89
 under Constitution, 63
 division of marital property, 58–59
 legal pluralism and, 18–20
 reform efforts, 133–134
 secular/religious binary and, 16
- Fatimah Fong Abdullah, 116
- Fatwas* (legal opinions)
 communication contrary to, 44
 in *Dalip Kaur* case, 67
 defined, 31, 34
 diversity of, 34
 force of law, 31
 Islamic Legal Consultative Committee and,
 43–44
 in popular legal consciousness, 131–132
shari’a versus, 35
 Sisters in Islam, against, 135–136
- Federal Constitution. *See* Constitution
- Federal Mosque Resolution, 104
- Federal Religious Council, 41
- Federal Territories
 Administration of Islamic Law Act (1993), 43–45,
 46, 70–71, 76, 88, 135
 Islamic Family Law Act (1984), 41–43, 129
 Islamic Religious Affairs Council, 70–72, 100,
 141, 151
 Islamic Religious Affairs Department (JAWI),
 145–147
 Shariah Civil Procedure Act (1998), 45
 Shariah Criminal Offences Act (1997), 44, 68,
 130, 135, 145
 Shariah Criminal Procedure Act (1997), 45
- Federation of Malaya Agreement (1948), 52,
 53–54, 57
- Fiqh*
 in Egypt, 156
 Islamic Family Law Act and, 129
shari’a versus, 34–36, 39, 48, 134–135
siyasa versus, 36
 state monopoly of religious law and, 32
- Fire Arms (Increased Penalties) Act (1971), 138–139
- Fitzpatrick, Peter, 23
- Focus on Malaysia, 7–8

- Fong Mee Hui, 116
- Freedom of religion. *See also specific case*
 under Constitution, 19–20, 71–73, 74, 77, 82–83
 conversion (*See Conversion*)
 individual versus community rights, 72–73, 92
 jurisdiction and, 73–74
 name changes and, 71–72
 restrictions on, 31
- Galanter, Marc, 3, 24–25, 92
- Gamson, William A., 22
- Gandhi, Indira, 89, 111–112
- Germany, Christian Democratic Union, 98
- Goidel, Kirby, 30
- Gomez, Laura, 50
- Government Involvement in Religion Index, 7, 31
- Grundnorm* (basic norm), 23–24, 138, 145
- Guardian*, 104–105
- Guardianship of Infants Act (1961), 86
- Haji Sulaiman Abdullah, 141
- HAKAM. *See* National Human Rights Society (HAKAM)
- Hallaq, Wael, 32–33, 35–36
- Haltom, William, 27
- Hanafi school, 34
- Hanbali school, 34
- Hanipah Farikullah, 135–136
- Harakah*, 9, 27, 105–106, 113, 114
- Haris Ibrahim, 87, 136
- Harmonization, 144–145
- Hashim Yeop Sani, 67–68
- Herald*, 147
- Hertogh, Maria, 59
- Hinduism, 7–8
- Hindu Rights Action Force, 108–110
- Hindu Sangam, 96
- Hirschl, Ran, 2
- Hishamudin Mohd Yunus, 151
- Historical background
 overview, 11, 31–33
 British colonialism, Islamic law under,
 37–38
 immigration to Malaysia, 49–50
 independence period, Islamic law during, 38–39
 race, treatment of, 50–51
 “Religion of the Federation” clause, 54–57
- Hj Raimi bin Abdullah v. Siti Hasnah Vangarama
 bt Abdullah* (2014), 117
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 39
- Hooker, Michael Barry, 38
- Human Rights Watch, 151
- Hurd, Elizabeth Shakman, 14
- Hussin, Iza, 38
- Ibrahim Ali, 111
- IDEAS (Institute for Democracy and Economic
 Affairs), 131
- Ideological mobilization, legal system as avenue
 for, 24–26
- IIUM. *See* International Islamic University of
 Malaysia (IIUM)
- Ijtihad*, 34, 35
- Ikatan Muslimin Malaysia (Isma), 122
- Ikhtilaf*, 34
- IKIM. *See* Institute of Islamic Understanding
 (IKIM)
- Immigration to Malaysia, 49–51
- Independence period, Islamic law during, 38–39
- India
 immigration to Malaysia from, 49–51
 “shared adjudication model” in, 19
- Indian-Malaysians
 citizenship of, 53
 demographics of, 7–8
 Hindu Rights Action Front, 108–110
 immigration of, 49–51
 MIC (*See* Malayan Indian Congress (MIC))
 public opinion and, 112–114
 2008 elections and, 110–112
- Indira Gandhi v. Pathamanathan a/l Krishnan
 (aka Muhammad Ridzuan Abdullah)* (2016),
 26–27, 88–89, 111–114, 126–127
- Individual versus community rights, 72–73, 92
- Indonesia, immigration to Malaysia from, 50
- Informal accommodation, unavailability of,
 106–108
- Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs
 (IDEAS), 131
- Institute of Islamic Understanding (IKIM), 41,
 46–47, 135
- Interfaith Commission, 98–99, 103
- Internal Security Act, 61
- International Commission of Jurists, 151
- International Herald Tribune*, 104–105
- International Islamic University of Malaysia
 (IIUM), 41, 43, 144
- Iran
 family law, reform efforts, 133–134
 Islamic law in, 162
- Iraq, Islamic law in, 1, 162
- Isa Abd. Ralip, 114
- Islamic law
 overview, 1
 British colonialism and, 37–38
 codification of, 36–39 (*See also* Anglo-Muslim
 law)
 deviant sects and, 132
fatwas (*See Fatwas*)

- Islamic law (cont.)
fiqh (See *Fiqh*)
ijtihad, 34, 35
ikhtilaf, 34
 during independence period, 38–39
 interpretation in, 33–36
kafir dzimmi, 120
kafir harbi, 120
 liberalism versus, 2, 28–29, 128–129, 130–131
madhhab, 34, 35
 modern state versus, 32–33
mujtahid, 34
 object of law versus essence of law, 39–40
 in other countries, 1, 2, 3, 162
 pluralism in, 33–36
 public policy and, 132
 schools of jurisprudence in, 34
 semantics, importance of, 39–41
 sermons, 46, 117–123, 135
shari'a (See *Shari'a*)
siyasa, 36
 state monopoly on, 31–32, 41–47, 135
taqlid, 35
 uniformity of, 131–132
usul al-fiqh, 33, 34, 38, 43, 135
 Islamic Legislative Consultative Committee, 43–44
 Islamic Missionary Foundation, 41
 Islamic Party of Malaysia (PAS), 40, 92, 95, 102, 106, 113–114, 132, 135, 155
 Islamic Religious Council, 43–44, 64–65
 Islamic Renaissance Front, 133
 “Islamic state” debate, 95, 130
Islam in Liberalism (Massad), 28
- Jabatan Agama Islam Wilayah Persekutuan v. Berjaya Books Sdn Bhd* (2015), 146
 Jackson, Sherman, 31
 Ja'fari school, 34
 JAKIM. See Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM)
 Jamaah Islah Malaysia (JIM), 92, 94, 104, 113–114
 JKSM (Department of Syariah Judiciary), 144
 Johor
 family law in, 37
 Islamic Religious Council, 151
 Joint Action Group (JAG) for Gender Equality, 137
 Jordan, Islamic law in, 162
 Josiah, Ivy, 102
 Joy, Lina, 71–75, 101, 102, 104, 128
 Judicialization of religion
 overview, 63–64, 155–157
 as conflict between Islamic law and liberalism, 2
 defined, 2
 legal studies and, 4
 legal system as catalyst for, 2–4, 13–14, 20–24, 122–123, 157
 media and, 93–94, 112–114
 political studies and, 3–4
 “radiating effects,” 2–4, 24–26
- Kafir dzimmi*, 120
Kafir harbi, 120
Kaliammal Sinnasamy v. Federal Territories Islamic Religious Affairs Council (2005), 128
Kamariah binti Ali v. Kelantan State Government (2002), 88
 Kanesalingam, Shanmuga, 77, 80, 87, 136, 137, 150–151
 Kaur, Dalip, 65, 68
 Kedah
 Administration of Islamic Law Enactment, 65
 Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1962), 39, 65–66, 67–68, 69
 family law in, 37
 Fatwa Committee, 65–68
 Islamic Affairs Department, 69
 Kelantan
 family law in, 37
 PAS in, 95
 Kelsen, Hans, 24
 Khoo Tak Jin, 84
 Koh, Philip, 150
 Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 98
 Koya, Latheefa, 76
 Kuala Lumpur. See Federal Territories
 Kulasegaran, M., 112, 115
 Kuwait, Islamic law in, 162
- Latifah bte Mat Zin v. Rosmawati bte Sharibun* (2007), 143
 Law Reform (Marriage and Divorce) Act (1976), 5, 40, 77, 84, 86, 88, 96–97, 98, 115
 Lawyers Defending Islam (Peguam Pembela Islam), 103–104, 114
 Lee Swee Seng, 89
 Legal pluralism, 18–20
 Legal system. See also *specific case*
 advantages of litigation, 24
 as catalyst for judicialization of religion, 2–4, 13–14, 20–24, 122–123, 157
 dispute settlement in, 13
 ideological mobilization, as avenue for, 24–26
 secular/religious binary, shaping, 15
 strength of in Malaysia, 8
- Liberalism
 overview, 1–2
 Anglo-Muslim law versus, 17

- as enabler of Muslim legal mobilization, 152–154
 Islamic law versus, 2, 28–29, 128–129, 130–131
 mobilization of liberal NGOs, 97–102
- Libya, Islamic law in, 1, 162
- Lim Kit Siang, 112
- Lina Joy v. Islamic Religious Council* (2004, 2005),
 19–20, 71–75, 91–92, 99, 104–106, 126, 130,
 141–142, 148
- Long Seh Lih, 136–137
- LoyarBurok, 137
- Madhhab* (schools of jurisprudence), 34, 35
- Mahathir Mohammad, 41, 60–61, 62, 95, 142
- Makkal Osai*, 9, 27, 112–113
- Malacca, Administration of Muslim Law
 Enactment (1959), 39
- Malanjum, Richard, 74, 76, 106
- Malay Administrative Service, 51
- Malayan Chinese Association (MCA), 52, 55, 61,
 110–111
- Malayan Communist Party, 52
- Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 52, 55,
 110–111, 112
- Malayan Law Journal*, 93
- Malayan Law Journal Unreported*s, 93
- Malayan Union Plan, 52
- Malay Civil Service, 51
- Malay College, 51
- Malay Reservations Act (1913), 50–51, 54, 55
- Malaysia. *See specific topic*
- Malysiakini*, 93–94, 97, 99
- Malaysia Nanban*, 9, 27, 112–113
- Malaysian Bar Council, 73, 97–99, 102, 136–137, 151
- Malaysian Centre for Constitutionalism and
 Human Rights (MCCHR), 136–137, 150–151
- Malaysian Civil Liberties Society, 97–98
- Malaysian Consultative Council of Buddhism,
 Christianity, Hinduism, Sikhism, and Taoism
 (MCCBCHST), 73, 77, 94, 96–98, 99–100
- Malaysian Islamic Youth Movement (ABIM), 40,
 73, 92, 94, 98, 104, 113–114, 132
- Maldives, Islamic law in, 162
- Malik Imtiaz Sarwar, 96, 102
- Maliki school, 34
- Mamdani, Mahmood, 15–16
- Maniam, Moorthy, 99–101, 102, 104, 108, 128
- Manji, Irshad, 145
- Marina Mahathir, 135
- Marriage
 under Islamic Family Law Act, 42
 secular/religious binary and, 18–20
- Marriage and Divorce Act. *See* Law Reform
 (Marriage and Divorce) Act (1976)
- Masooai, Revathi, 106–108
- Massad, Joseph, 28
- Mather, Lynn, 21, 22
- Maududi, Syed Abul A'la, 139
- Mauritania, Islamic law in, 162
- MCA. *See* Malayan Chinese Association (MCA)
- McCann, Michael, 25, 27
- MCCBCHST. *See* Malaysian Consultative
 Council of Buddhism, Christianity,
 Hinduism, Sikhism, and Taoism
 (MCCBCHST)
- MCCHR. *See* Malaysian Centre for
 Constitutionalism and Human Rights
 (MCCHR)
- Md Hakim Lee, 70–71
- Md Hakim Lee v. Majlis Agama Islam Wilayah
 Persekutuan* (1998), 70–71
- The Meaning and End of Religion* (Smith), 14
- Media
 Constitution, media coverage of, 97
 judicialization of religion and, 93–94, 112–114
 role in popular legal consciousness, 26–27
- Menteri Dalam Negeri v. Titular Roman Catholic
 Archbishop of Kuala Lumpur* (2013), 147–150
- Merdeka Centre for Survey Opinion Research, 111,
 125, 131
- Merry, Sally Engle, 26
- Methodology of study, 8–10, 124–125
- MIC. *See* Malayan Indian Congress (MIC)
- Ministry of Home Affairs, 147–148
- Ministry of Women and Family Development,
 96–97, 98
- Mogarajah, Jeyaganesh, 86–87, 96
- Mohamad Haniff Khatri Abdulla, 87, 107, 143,
 148, 151
- Mohamed Nazri, 115
- Mohamed Yusoff, 68
- Mohammad Imam, 72–73, 141–142, 148
- Mohd Alias Ibrahim v. RHB Bank Bhd* (2011), 145
- Mohd Azmi Abdul Hamid, 103
- Mohd Syafiq Abdullah @ Tiong Choo Ting
 v. Director of Jabatan Agama Islam Sawarak*
 (2015), 117
- Morocco
 family law, reform efforts, 133–134
 Islamic law in, 162
- Muhamad Juzaili Mohd Khamis v. State
 Government of Negeri Sembilan* (2015),
 150–151
- Muhammad (Prophet), 33–34
- Muhammadan Marriage Ordinance (1880), 37
- Muhammad Ridzuan Abdullah, 88–89, 111–112
- Mujtahid*, 34
- Multimedia Commission, 135–136
- Muslim Lawyers Association, 73

- Muslim NGOs, mobilization of, 102–104, 152–154
- Muslim Organizations for the Defense of Islam (Pertubuhan-Pertubuhan Pembela Islam), 6, 104, 106, 113–114, 119, 122
- Muslim Professionals Forum, 104, 122
- Muslim Women and the Challenge of Islamic Extremism* (Othman), 135
- MyConstitution Campaign, 136–137
- Myriam v. Mohamed Ariff* (1971), 58–59, 61
- The Mythology of Modern Law* (Fitzpatrick), 23
- Nafsiah v. Abdul Majid* (1969), 58, 61
- Najib Abdul Razak, 84, 111, 113–114, 122
- Name changes, 71–72
- Narrowing of grievances, 21, 22–23
- Nasir Bin Disa, 144
- National Council for Malaysian Islamic Affairs, 41
- National Human Rights Society (HAKAM), 73, 97–98
- National Registration Department (NRD), 71, 73–74, 75, 81, 84, 107, 151
- Nedunchelian Uthiradam v. Nurshafiqah Mah Singai Annals* (2005), 85–86
- Negeri Sembilan
 - Administration of Muslim Law Enactment, 39
 - Chief Religious Enforcement Officer, 151
 - Chief Shariah Prosecutor, 151
 - Islamic Affairs Department, 151
 - Religious Council, 151
 - Shariah Criminal Enactment, 150
- Nekoo, Ravi, 76, 96
- New Straits Times*, 93
- New York Times*, 104–105
- Ng Wan Chan, 64
- Ng Wan Chan v. Majlis Ugama Islam Wilayah Persekutuan* (1991), 64–65
- Norani Othman, 135
- Oath of citizenship, 54
- Office of Islamic Affairs, 41
- Office of the Mufti, 43–44
- Oman, Islamic law in, 162
- “1Malaysia,” 111
- Operation Lalang, 61, 93–94
- Ottoman Empire
 - Islamic law in, 16, 36
 - Mejelle, 37
- Pahang, Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1956), 39
- Paiva, Aston, 150–151
- Pakatan Rakyat, 110, 157
- Pakistan, Islamic law in, 1, 2, 162
- PAS. *See* Islamic Party of Malaysia (PAS)
- Peletz, Michael G., 36, 42
- Pembela, 6, 104, 106, 113–114, 119, 122
- Penal Code, 68
- Penang
 - Administration of Islamic Law Enactment, 78–79
 - Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1959), 39, 67
 - Islamic Religious Council, 78, 151
- Penang Religious Council v. Siti Fatimah Tan Abdullah* (2009), 78–79
- Perak
 - Administration of Islamic Law Enactment, 79–80
 - Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1965), 39
 - Department of Islamic Religious Affairs, 79, 80
 - family law in, 37
 - Islamic Religious Council, 151
 - Shariah Criminal Enactment (1992), 79–80
- Perkasa, 111
- Perlis, Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1964), 39
- Persatuan Aliran Kesedaran Negara v. Minister of Home Affairs* (1988), 114
- Pertubuhan Kebajikan Islam Malaysia (PERKIM), 98
- Pew Government Restrictions on Religion Index, 7
- Pluralism
 - codification and, 36–39
 - in Islamic law, 33–36
- Police Watch, 108
- Popular legal consciousness
 - overview, 12, 124
 - civil courts in, 128
 - Constitution as undermining Islam, 125–126
 - deviant sects, Islamic law and, 132
 - economic issues and, 127–128
 - fatwas* in, 131–132
 - fiqh* versus *shari'a* in, 134–135
 - importance of court cases, 128
 - Islamic law versus liberalism in, 128–129, 130–131
 - media, role of, 26–27
 - methodology of study, 8–10, 124–125
 - minority rights paradigm, 127
 - Muslims, 125–127, 131–132
 - non-Muslims, 127–128
 - nonuniformity among Muslims, 126–127
 - public policy, Islamic law and, 132
 - salience of court cases, 128
 - secular/religious binary in, 128–129, 130–131
 - shared assumptions, 128–131

- shariah courts as faithful expression of Islam,
126, 129–130
uniformity of Islamic law and, 131–132
Printing Presses and Publications Act (1984), 93–94
*Priyathaseny v. Perak Department of Islamic
Religious Affairs* (2003), 79–80
Public opinion. *See also* Popular legal
consciousness
overview, 11–12, 91–92
informal accommodation, unavailability of,
106–108
international dimension of, 104–106
liberal NGOs, mobilization of, 97–102
media and, 93–94, 112–114
Muslim NGOs, mobilization of, 102–104,
152–154
sermons and, 117–123
2008 elections and, 110–112
- Qatar, Islamic law in, 162
Qur'an, 33–34, 128–129, 136
- Race
British colonialism, treatment under, 50–51
Constitution, treatment under, 51, 53–54, 74–75
conversion and, 74–75, 81–82
race-based parties, 52–53
use of term, 50
“Radiating effects,” 2–4, 24–26
Raja Abdullah, 37
Rajasingam, Subashini, 87–88
Rashidah bt Mohamad Myodin, 75–76
Rebit, Roneey, 81–84
Regulation of religion in Malaysia, 7
Reid Commission, 55, 140
“Religion of the Federation” clause
overview, 12, 138, 155
Article 121 (1A), relation to, 141–145
Borders Bookstore case, 147–150
Catholic *Herald* case, 146–147
Che Omar bin Che Soh v. Public Prosecutor
(1988), 138–141
Egypt compared, 156–157
harmonization and, 144–145
historical background, 54–57
liberal litigation as enabler of Islamist legal
mobilization, 152–154
in other countries, 162
other countries compared, 55–56
text of clause, 1, 138
transgender rights case, 150–151
*ZI Publications Sdn Bhd v. Kerajaan Negeri
Selangor* (2016), 146–147
Religious freedom. *See* Freedom of religion
- “Rights talk,” 21
“Rights-versus-rites” binary. *See* Secular/religious
binary
Roberts v. Ummi Kalthom (2966), 58, 61
Roff, William R., 37–38
Rule of Law Index, 8
- Sabah
Administration of Islamic Law Enactment,
84–85
Department of Islamic Religious Affairs, 84–85
Sadat, Anwar, 25
Sajó, András, 13
Salleh Abas, 139–141
Sarawak
Barisan Nasional (BN) in, 84
Islamic Affairs Department, 81
Sathiyaseelan, Shamala, 86–87, 96, 102, 128
Saudi Arabia, Islamic law in, 162
Saya Anak Bangsa Malaysia (SABM), 136
Schonthal, Benjamin, 3, 21
Secular/religious binary, 47–48
overview, 4–6, 155–157
colonial origins of, 15–16
as constructed categories, 14–18, 23
family law and, 16
fiqh and, 48
Islamic law versus liberalism, 28–29
legal system shaping, 15
political context of, 23–24
in popular legal consciousness, 128–129, 130–131
resistance to, 30, 133–134, 158
shari'a and, 48
shariah courts and, 31–32
women and, 16, 133–134
- Selangor
Administration of Islamic Law Enactment
(1989), 77
Administration of Muslim Law Enactment
(1952), 38–39, 41–42
Department of Islamic Affairs, 145
Fatwa Committee, 135–136
Islamic Affairs Department (JAIS), 98, 116,
117–118
Shariah Criminal Offences Enactment (1995),
31, 145, 146
Sermons, 46, 117–123, 135
Shabudin Yahaya, 102
Shachar, Ayelet, 158
Shafi'i school, 34
Shamala Sathiyaseelan v. Jeyaganesh Mogarajah
(2004), 5–6, 86–87, 96–97, 126, 128, 144,
148–150
“Shared adjudication model,” 19

- Shari'a*
fatwas versus, 35
fiqh versus, 34–36, 39, 48, 134–135
 use of term, 39
- Shariah Advisory Council, 145
- Shariah courts
 civil courts versus, 5, 31–32, 58–62, 64, 89–90
 conversion in, 75–76
 hierarchy of, 45
 as imagined expressions of Islam, 126, 129–130
 unreviewability in civil courts, 58–62, 64, 80, 89–90
 women, challenges facing, 135
- Shariah Judicial Department, 98
- Shariah Lawyers Association of Malaysia, 73, 98, 104, 113–114, 151
- Shia Islam, 132
- Sin Chew*, 9, 27
- Sin Chew Jit Poh*, 93–94
- Singh, Gurdev, 65, 66–67
- Singh, Karpal, 64–65, 107
- Singh, Soon, 68–70
- Sinnasamy, Kaliammal, 99–101, 108
- SIS Forum v. Dato' Seri Syed Hamid Bin Syed Jaafar Albar (Menteri Dalam Negeri)* (2010), 135
- Sisters in Islam, 94, 96, 97–98, 122, 124, 133–137, 151
- Siti Fatimah Tan Abdullah, 78–79, 101, 106–108
- Sivanesan, A., 112
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 14
- Somalia, Islamic law in, 1, 162
- Soon Singh v. Malaysian Islamic Welfare Organization of Kedah* (1994, 1999), 68–70, 93
- Sreenevasan, Ambiga, 102
- Sri Lanka
 Buddhist law in, 3
 constitutional law in, 21
- Sri Ram, Gopal, 73
- The Star*, 93–94
- State Government of Negeri Sembilan v. Muhamad Juzaili Mohd Khamis* (2015), 150–151
- “State-in-society” approach, 15
- State monopoly on religious law, 31–32, 41–47, 135
- Suara Rakyat Malaysia (SUARAM), 94, 97–98
- Subashini Rajasingam v. Saravanan Thangathoray* (2007), 87–88, 101, 128
- Subramanian, Deepa, 116–117
- Sudan, Islamic law in, 162
- Sukma Darmawan, 68
- Sukma Darmawan Sasmitaat Madja v. Ketua Pengarah Penjara Malaysia* (1999), 68
- Sullivan, Winnifred, 15, 22–23
- Sultans, 52, 55, 57, 140
- Sunni Islam, 34
- Susie Teoh Bee Kue, 69–70
- Syria, Islamic law in, 162
- Tamil Nesan*, 112
- Tamil newspapers, 112–113
- Tan Cheow Hong, 116
- Tan Cheow Hong v. Fatimah Fong Abdullah @ Fong Mee Hui* (2011), 116
- Tan Seri Nazri Aziz, 114
- Tan Sri Syed Nasir Ismail, 60
- Tan Sung Mooi, 84
- Tan Sung Mooi v. Too Miew Kim* (1994), 84
- Tan Yi Min, 116
- Taoism, 7–8
- Taqlid*, 35
- Teoh, Leonard, 150
- Teoh Eng Huat v. Kadhi* (1990), 69–70
- Terengganu
 Administration of Islamic Law Enactment (1996), 70
 Administration of Muslim Law Enactment (1955), 39
 PAS in, 95
- Thangathoray, Saravanan, 87–88
- Thomas, William Isaac, 124
- Tilly, Charles, 26
- Time*, 104–105
- Titular Roman Catholic Archbishop of Kuala Lumpur v. Menteri Dalam Negeri* (2010), 119, 147–150
- Too Miew Kim, 84
- Transgender rights, 150–151
- Treaty of Pangkor, 37, 55, 57
- Tuan Haji Hamid Araby bin Haji Md. Salih, 62
- Tunisia, Islamic law in, 1, 162
- Tun Salleh Abas, 61
- United Arab Emirates, Islamic law in, 162
- United Kingdom, colonialism and
 immigration to Malaysia under, 49–50
 Islamic law and, 37–38
 race, treatment of, 50–51
- United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 40–41, 52, 54–55, 61, 62, 95, 102, 111, 115, 151
- United Nations
 Commission on Human Rights, 105
 Human Rights Council, 105
- United States
 Affordable Care Act, 29
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores Inc. (2014), 29–30
 Congressional Human Rights Caucus, 105
 Religious Freedom Restoration Act, 29
 rights-oriented discourse in, 29–30
 State Department, 105

- Usul al-fiqh*, 33, 34, 38, 43, 135
Utusan Malaysia, 9, 27, 93, 103, 113, 114, 122
- Vellu, Samy, 110
Viran all Nagapan v. Deepa Subramanian (2014, 2015, 2016), 116–117
- Wall Street Journal*, 104–105
 Walton, Douglas, 40
 Wan Afrah Binti Dato' Paduka Wan Ibrahim, Dato', 89
Washington Post, 104–105
What is Islam? (Ahmed), 16–17
 Women. *See also specific organization*
 legal challenges facing, 135–136
 secular/religious binary and, 16, 133–134
 shariah courts and, 135
 strategies of, 134–135
- Women Lawyers' Association, 96
 Women's Aid Organization (WAO), 94, 96, 97–98, 151
 Women's Centre for Change, 94, 96
 World Justice Project, 8
- Yemen, Islamic law in, 162
 Yngvesson, Barbara, 21, 22
 Yusri Mohamad, 92
- Zaid Kamaruddin, 92
Zaina Abidin bin Hamid @ S. Maniam v. Kerajaan Malaysia (2009), 76–78
 Zainah Anwar, 133
 Zainul Rijal Abu Bakar, 114, 150, 151
 ZI Publications, 145–147
ZI Publications Sdn Bhd v. Kerajaan Negeri Selangor (2016), 146–147