

- 30 Rubin DB. *Multiple Imputation for Nonresponse in Surveys*. Wiley, 1987.
- 31 Raudenbush SW, Bryk AS, Congdon RT. *HLM 7: Hierarchical Linear and Nonlinear Modeling*. Scientific Software International, 2011.
- 32 Betancourt TS, Khan KT. The mental health of children affected by armed conflict: protective processes and pathways to resilience. *Int Rev Psychiatry* 2008; **20**: 317–28.
- 33 Tol WA, Jordans MJD, Kohrt BA, Betancourt TS, Komproe IH. Promoting mental health and psychosocial well-being in children affected by political violence: Part I – Current evidence for an ecological resilience approach. In *Handbook of Resilience in Children of War* (eds C Fernando, M Ferrari): 11–28. Springer, 2013.
- 34 Tol W, Jordans M, Kohrt B, Betancourt T, Komproe I. Promoting mental health and psychosocial well-being in children affected by political violence: Part II – Expanding the evidence base. In *Handbook of Resilience in Children of War* (eds C Fernando, M Ferrari): 29–38. Springer, 2013.
- 35 Betancourt TS, Meyers-Ohki SE, Charrow AP, Tol WA. Interventions for children affected by war: an ecological perspective on psychosocial support and mental health care. *Harv Rev Psychiatry* 2013; **21**: 70–91.
- 36 Klasen F, Oettingen G, Daniels J, Post M, Hoyer C, Adam H. Posttraumatic resilience in former Ugandan child soldiers. *Child Dev* 2010; **81**: 1096–113.
- 37 Klasen F, Oettingen G, Daniels J, Adam H. Multiple trauma and mental health in former Ugandan child soldiers. *J Trauma Stress* 2010; **23**: 573–81.
- 38 Durakovic-Belko E, Kulenovic A, Dapic R. Determinants of posttraumatic adjustment in adolescents from Sarajevo who experienced war. *J Clin Psychol* 2003; **59**: 27–40.
- 39 Bokszczanin A. PTSD symptoms in children and adolescents 28 months after a flood: age and gender differences. *J Trauma Stress* 2007; **20**: 347–51.
- 40 Betancourt TS, Borisova I, de la Soudiere M, Williamson J. Sierra Leone's child soldiers: war exposures and mental health problems by gender. *J Adolesc Health* 2011; **49**: 21–8.
- 41 Araya M, Chotai J, Komproe IH, de Jong JT. Gender differences in traumatic life events, coping strategies, perceived social support and sociodemographics among postconflict displaced persons in Ethiopia. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 2007; **42**: 307–15.
- 42 Betancourt TS, Borisova I, Williams TP, Meyers-Ohki SE, Rubin-Smith JE, Annan J, et al. Psychosocial adjustment and mental health in former child soldiers – systematic review of the literature and recommendations for future research. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 2013; **54**: 17–36.

poem

Conscious

A hospital poem by Wilfred Owen

His fingers wake, and flutter up the bed.
 His eyes come open with a pull of will,
 Helped by the yellow may-flowers by his head.
 A blind-cord draws across the window-sill . . .
 How smooth the floor of the ward is! what a rug!
 And who's that talking, somewhere out of sight?
 Why are they laughing? What's inside that jug?
 'Nurse! Doctor!' 'Yes; all right, all right.'
 But sudden dusk bewilders all the air –
 There seems no time to want a drink of water.
 Nurse looks so far away. And everywhere
 Music and roses burnt through crimson slaughter.
 Cold; cold; he's cold; and yet so hot:
 And there's no light to see the voices by –
 No time to dream, and ask – he knows not what.

Chosen by Alistair Stewart.

The British Journal of Psychiatry (2013)
 203, 202. doi: 10.1192/bjp.bp.112.111963