Contents

Intro	ductio	on to the Series: Trialogical International Law	
Ann	page xi		
	I.	The Pluralistic Structure and Self-Contradictory Substance	ee
		of International Law	xii
	II.	Multiperspectivism	xiv
	III.	The Timing of the Trialogues: Pressure on International Law's Universality	xvi
	IV.	Problematising National Perspectives on Questions of the Law Contra Bellum and In Bello	xviii
	V.	Bottom-Up Universalisation	XX
	VI.	Contributing to the Self-Reflexivity of International Legal	
		Scholarship	xxiv
		duction: Dilution of Self-Defence and its Discontents tian Marxsen and Anne Peters The Controversy Around Self-Defence against Non-State	1
		Actors	2
	II.	Revival of the Debate since 2014	7
	III.	Three Perspectives in a Trialogue	10
1.		Use of Force in Self-Defence against Non-State Actors, ine of Collective Security and the Rise of Unilateralism:	
	Whit	her International Law?	14
	Dire'	Tladi	
	I.	Introduction A. Importance and Controversy of the Law on the Use	14
		A. Importance and Controversy of the Law on the Use of Force	14

viii Contents

	B. The Role of Policy Considerations	17		
	C. The Purpose of the Chapter	19		
II.	Prohibition on the Use of Force	22		
	A. A Brief Historical Context	22		
	B. The Content and Status of the Prohibition	23		
III.	International Peace and Security Architecture	28		
	A. The Charter as an Instrument for Collective Security	28		
	B. Institutional Framework for Peace and Security			
	under the Charter	30		
IV.	The Law on Self-Defence			
	A. General Framework	36		
	B. The Permissibility of Unilateral Use of Force against			
	Non-State Actors	37		
	C. The Proposition that Unilateral Force can be used			
	Extraterritorially in Self-Defence against Non-State			
	Actors	42		
	D. The Rules for Interpreting and Identifying the Scope			
	of Self-Defence in Respect of Non-State Actors	48		
V.	Evaluation of the Scope of the Right of Self-Defence	52		
	A. The 'Inherent Right': Pre-Existing Rules of Customary			
	International Law	52		
	B. Armed Attack does not mean Armed Attack by a State	54		
VI.	Unilateral or Collective Security: The Intersection of Law			
	and Policy	81		
	A. Scope and Limits of the Law of Self-Defence against			
	Non-State Actors	81		
	B. Do Current Circumstances Call for a New Approach?	82		
VII.	Summary and Conclusions	87		
o 16				
	Defence against Non-State Actors: Making Sense of the			
	ned Attack' Requirement	90		
	stian J. Tams			
I.	Introduction	90		
II.	Setting the Stage	94		
	A. A Problem of Force in International Relations	95		
	B. A Question of Self-Defence	98		
	C. A Question of Treaty Law	104		
III.	The 'Armed Attack' Requirement: Making Sense of the			
	Treaty Text	112		

2.

Contents ix

		A.	the ordinary meaning to be given to the terms of	
			the treaty'	112
		B.	' in their context '	114
		C.	' and in the light of its object and purpose'	120
		D.	The Preparatory Work of the Treaty and the	
			Circumstances of its Conclusion	123
		E.	The Text of Article 51: Where Do We Stand?	124
	IV.	'Mε	eaning Through Deeds': Subsequent Practice in	
		Арр	olication of the 'Armed Attack' Requirement	125
		A.	Subsequent Practice in Treaty Interpretation	125
		B.	The General Framework: An Inter-State Reading of	
			Self-Defence	129
		C.	Particular Instances of Self-Defence (1946–Late 1980s):	
			A Plea for Nuance	136
		D.	Post-Cold War Practice: Gradual, Palpable Change	142
		E.	Subsequent Practice: Where Do We Stand?	158
	V.	Asse	essment and Concluding Thoughts	164
		A.	The Case for Asymmetrical Self-Defence	164
		В.	Implications	169
_	Colf I	Dofor	nos Parniaiaus Dastrinas Parametare Narma	
3.			nce, Pernicious Doctrines, Peremptory Norms n O'Connell	174
	,			
	I.		roduction	174
	II.		dence of the Durable Meaning of Self-Defence	179
		A.	The Terms of the Charter	180
		В.	The Drafting History of the Charter	183
	III	C.	The Understanding in UN Organs	186
	III.		ree Pernicious Doctrines of Expansive Self-Defence	212
		A.	Inherent/Imminent	214
		В.	Terrorism/War	218
	TX 7	C.	Unable/Unwilling	224
	IV.		Prohibition on the Use of Force as <i>Ius Cogens</i>	228
		A.	The Methodology of Ius Cogens	229
		В.	History, Morality, Natural Law	236
		C.	The Implications of <i>Ius Cogens</i> Status for Self-Defence	
	17	C:		244
	V.	COI	nclusion	253

x Contents

Cond	clusi	on: Self-Defence against Non-State Actors –		
The Way Ahead				
Christian Marxsen and Anne Peters				
I.	Dif	ferent Modes of Engaging with the International		
		w on Self-Defence	258	
II.	Handling the Sources of Self-Defence			
III.	Moral Values and Ius Cogens			
IV.	The Indeterminacy of the Law on Self-Defence			
V.	How Does the Law of Self-Defence Change?			
	A.	Change of the Charter Law	270	
	B.	Change of the Customary International Law on		
		Self-Defence	274	
	C.	The Law in Transition	276	
VI.	Co	nclusion	277	
Index	C		282	