

European  
Journal of  
International  
Security

EJIS

**Editor-in-Chief**

Timothy Edmunds, *University of Bristol*

**Lead Editor, Europe**

Christian Bueger, *University of Copenhagen*

**Lead Editor, North America**

Elizabeth Kier, *University of Washington*

**VOLUME 4**

**ISSUE 2**

**JUNE 2019**

ISSN 2057-5637



**British International  
Studies Association**

The *European Journal of International Security* (EJIS) publishes theoretical, methodological and empirical papers at the cutting-edge of security research. Welcoming high quality research from around the world, *EJIS* covers all areas of international security and is particularly concerned to make connections and build bridges, both between different disciplinary and theoretical perspectives, but also across regional boundaries.

*EJIS* publishes rigorous, peer-reviewed papers that significantly advance scholarship through original analysis of a salient policy issue, the exploitation of new data, and/or the innovative development and application of theory.

*EJIS* is a journal of the British International Studies Association.

**Editor-in-Chief**

Timothy Edmunds,  
University of Bristol,  
UK

**Lead Editor, Europe**

Christian Bueger,  
University of Copenhagen,  
Denmark

**Lead Editor, North America**

Elizabeth Kier,  
University of Washington,  
USA

**Associate Editors**

David J. Galbreath, University of Bath, UK  
Anthony King, University of Warwick, UK

Jutta Weldes, University of Bristol, UK

**Chair of the Editorial Board**

Theo Farrell, University of Wollongong, Australia and King's College London, UK

**Editorial Board**

Tarak Barkawi, London School of Economics, UK  
Alex Bellamy, University of Queensland, Australia  
Shampa Biswas, Whitman College, USA  
Ruth Blakeley, University of Kent, UK  
Tanisha Fazal, University of Minnesota, USA  
Alexandra Gheciu, University of Ottawa, Canada  
Adrian Hyde-Price, University of Gothenburg, Sweden  
Dominic Johnson, St Anthony's College, Oxford, UK  
Elke Krahmann, Brunel University, UK  
Keith Krause, Graduate Institute, Geneva, Switzerland  
Ulrich Krotz, European University Institute, Italy  
Megan Mackenzie, University of Sydney, Australia  
Vincent Pouliot, McGill University, Canada

Brian Rathburn, University of Southern California, USA  
Sebastian Rosato, University of Notre Dame, USA  
Sten Rynning, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark  
Stephen Saideman, Carleton University, Canada  
Laura Shepherd, University of Sydney  
Australia  
Anthoni van Niewkerk, University of the  
Witwatersrand, South Africa  
Pascal Vennesson, NTU Singapore, Singapore  
Nicholas Wheeler, University of Birmingham, UK  
Mike Williams, New York University, USA  
Rachel Woodward, University of Newcastle, UK  
Wu Xinbo, University of Fudan, China  
Yongjin Zhang, University of Bristol, UK

*European Journal of International Security* and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at <http://cambridge.org/core>



GW4 is a collaboration between University of Bath, University of Bristol, Cardiff University & University of Exeter.

# European Journal of International Security

VOLUME 4 · NUMBER 2 · JUNE 2019

Editor-in-Chief: Professor Timothy Edmunds, University of Bristol  
Lead Editors: Dr Christian Bueger, University of Copenhagen  
Professor Elizabeth Kier, University of Washington  
Associate Editors: Professor David J. Galbreath, University of Bath  
Professor Anthony King, University of Warwick  
Professor Jutta Weldes, University of Bristol

## CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

- Entangled security: Science, co-production, and intra-active insecurity 123  
STEFAN ELBE AND GEMMA BUCKLAND-MERRETT
- Questions of life and death: (De)constructing human rights norms through US public opinion surveys 142  
ALEXANDRIA NYLEN AND CHARLI CARPENTER
- Strategic satisficing: Civil-military relations and French intervention in Africa 163  
MARC R. DEVORE
- Sound the alarm! Updating beliefs and degradative cyber operations 190  
MIGUEL ALBERTO N. GOMEZ
- Critical Security History: (De)securitisation, ontological security, and insecure memories 209  
FAYE DONNELLY AND BRENT J. STEELE
- Disinformation in international politics 227  
ALEXANDER LANOSZKA